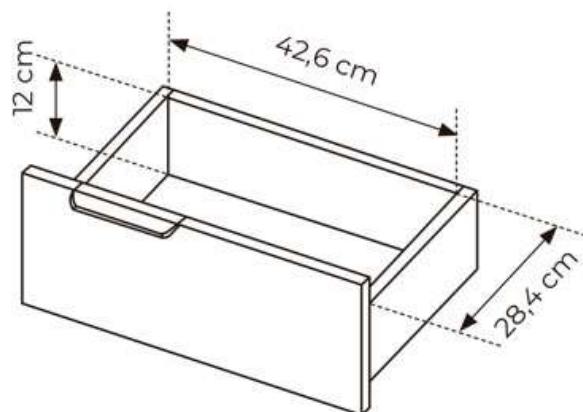


RAVE / G / stolik kawowy



RAVE / G / stolik kawowy